



JAYOTI VIDYAPEETH WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY, JAIPUR  
Government of Rajasthan established  
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NAAC Accredited University

**Faculty of Education and methodology**

**Department of Science and Technology**

**Faculty Name-** Jv'n Narendra Kumar Chahar (Assistant Professor)

**Program-** B.Tech 8<sup>th</sup>Semester

**Course Name-** Cryptography and Network Security

**Session no.:** 24

**Session Name-**Authentication Requirements

Academic Day starts with –

- Greeting with saying '**Namaste**' by joining Hands together following by 2-3 Minutes Happy session, Celebrating birthday of any student of respective class and **National Anthem**.

Lecture starts with- quotations' answer writing

Review of previous Session – **ElGamal**

Topic to be discussed today- Today We will discuss about **Authentication Requirements**

Lesson deliverance (ICT, Diagrams & Live Example)-

- Diagrams

Introduction & Brief Discussion about the Topic– **Authentication Requirements**

# Authentication Requirements

In the context of communication across a network, the following attacks can be identified:

**Disclosure** – releases of message contents to any person or process not possessing the appropriate cryptographic key.

**Traffic analysis** – discovery of the pattern of traffic between parties.

**Masquerade** – insertion of messages into the network fraudulent source.

**Content modification** – changes to the content of the message, including insertion deletion, transposition and modification.

**Sequence modification** – any modification to a sequence of messages between parties, including insertion, deletion and reordering.

**Timing modification** – delay or replay of messages.

**Source repudiation** – denial of transmission of message by source.

**Destination repudiation** – denial of transmission of message by destination ensures to deal with first two attacks are in the realm of message confidentiality. Measures to deal with 3 through 6 are regarded as message authentication. Item 7 comes under digital signature and dealing with item 8 may require a combination of digital signature and a protocol to counter this attack.

## Reference-

1. **Book:** William Stallings, “Cryptography & Network Security”, Pearson Education, 4th Edition 2006.

**QUESTIONS: -**

**Q1. What are the authentication requirements in reference to security in cryptography?**

Next, we will discuss more about Authentication Functions.

- Academic Day ends with-  
National song 'Vande Mataram'